Harms of PA Burnout And What You Can Do Now. A workshop to develop a self care plan and assess ideal job and life and where you can start to make changes.

Talia Sierra, DMSC, PA-C; Idaho State University

Heidi Posey, BHS, PA-C ; Idaho, Oregon; Pediatric, Adolescent, Adult Psychiatry



- Talia Sierra, DMSCS, PA-C
 - The Burn Clinic
- Heidi Posey, BHS, PA-C
 - The Burn Clinic



- Explain the harms of PA burnout
- Develop self care plan
- Describe your ideal job/life, describe your ideal job/life and assess overlap
- Describe where you can implement practical changes in the next two weeks

HARMS OF PA BURNOUT

Burnout and Patient Satisfaction

- Impact on patient relationship¹
 - Lower quality relationship
 - Less likely to ask open ended questions
 - Open ended questions = higher pt.
 Satisfaction
 - Withhold extra advice and info on follow-up
 - Create treatment plans that may not be appropriate for the pt.
 - Pt. less likely to ask clarifying questions
 - Pt less involved in own



Burnout and Your Patient

- Patient recovery times increase¹
 - ↑ provider MBI = ↑ recovery time, ↓ pt satisfaction
 - ↑ pt. perception of depersonalization = ↑ recovery time, ↓ pt satisfaction





Burnout and Positivity

- Impact on 'positivity effect' ²
 - \uparrow burnout, \downarrow positivity
 - ↑ positivity = ↑ decision making and problem solving
 - \downarrow cognitively vigilant = \downarrow quality of care
 - Burned out internal med providers more likely to report suboptimal patient care procedures ²

Burnout and Malpractice

- Medico-legal issues
 - Pilot study showed decreased medical errors³
 - Controlled trial on longitudinal effects of program on malpractice claims³
 - 22 control hospitals, 22 participating hospitals
 - Matched for size, geography, practice scope, baseline frequency of malpractice claims
 - 70% reduction in the next year for participating, 3% reduction in control



Decrease Productivity

- Reduction in physician FTE decreases with each 1 pt increase in exhaustion or 1 pt decrease in satisfaction ⁴
- Leading to higher rates of reduction from FTE



Burnout and Family

- Marital issues⁵
 - · \uparrow strain in relationships
 - Feeling personal needs are not met
 - Time together is not quality
 - How to turn 'sexy off' bring work home
- Negative impacts on children⁶
 - Children with parents who exhibit depressed and anxious symptoms are more likely to exhibit social isolation and anxiety



Depression and Suicide



 Physician suicide rates 70% higher than the general population and for women physicians it is 250-400% higher⁷

- In the general population the suicide rates for men are usually much higher
 - In physicians the rates for male vs female are nearly the same.
 - 68% of PA's identify as female per NCCPA⁸

Prevention and Treatment

- Creating awareness that we are all at risk
 - APPs have a unique set of risk factors
- Creating a balance in your work environment
- Creating a balance in your personal environment





Self Care Plan

Your Why?



Elements of self care plan





ACCOUNTABILITY

Professional

CME

Connecting

Teaching

Conferences

Precepting/Students

Workplace

Boundaries

• Seperrate work from home

Prioritze

Say YES to YOU

Efficiency

• How can you get home sooner?



Prioritize close relationships in a a way that is important to THEM.

Relationships



Make them feel special



Give undivided attention

Psychological

Turn off work e-mails/notifications outside of work hours

Mindfulness

Non-work hobbies

Engage with positive friends and family

Engage with mentors or supportive work colleages

Spiritual



Positivity



Being aware of positives



Talking with friends/partner/clinicians about emotional wellbeing

Physical



Diet

Physical Activity

Use Your Sick Leave

¥↓ ×o×

Plan it and share it.

Accountability



By telling someone you trust, you are making a commitment to you.

Ideal Job, Ideal Life, Where Are You Now?

Ideal Job





Practice Type



Compensation



Management



Schedule



Perks

Ideal Life





Relationships



Family



Financial



Adventures and Self Care



Retirement



Where are you now?

• What is your overlap in each area?



The time for change is now.

- Which of these can you commit to working on?
- Chose 1-2 and write them down.
- Make a solid plan on where, when and how you will implement these in the next week.



Take Home Points

- There are several significant harms to PA burnout
- You can never get to be where you want if you don't know what you want.
 - Developing a self care plan starts the process to insight on taking care of you to be able to take care of others.
 - Understanding what you want from your job and life and where you are now can help you work to your ideal goals.

References

- 1. Halbesleben JRB, Rathert C. Linking physician burnout and outcomes: exploring the dyadic relationship between physicians and patients. Health Care Manage Rev. 2008;33:29-39. [PMID: 18091442]
- 2. Seligman ME, Steen TA, Park N, Peterson C. Positive psychology progress: empirical validation of interventions. *Am Psychol*. 2005;60(5):410-21.
- 3. Jones, John W., Barge, Bruce N., Steffy, Brian D., Fay, Lisa M., Kunz, Lisa K., Wuebker, Lisa J. Stress and medical malpractice: Organizational risk assessment and intervention. Journal of Applied Psychology, Vol 73(4), Nov 1988, 727-735.
- 4. Shanafelt TD, Mungo M, Schmitgen J, Storz KA, Reeves D, et al. Longitudinal study evaluating the association between physician burnout and changes in professional work effort. Mayo Clinic Proceedings. 2016;91:422-431. <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mayocp.2016.02.001</u>
- 5. Ly DP, Seabury SA, Jena AB. Divorce among physicians and other healthcare professionals in the United States: analysis of census survey data. BMJ. 2015;350:h706
- 6. National Research Council (US) and Institute of Medicine (US) Committee on Depression, Parenting Practices, and the Healthy Development of Children; England MJ, Sim LJ, editors. Depression in Parents, Parenting, and Children: Opportunities to Improve Identification, Treatment, and Prevention. Washington (DC): National Academies Press (US); 2009. 4, Associations Between Depression in Parents and Parenting, Child Health, and Child Psychological Functioning. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK215128/.
- 7. Hampton T. Experts Address Risk of Physician Suicide. JAMA. 2005;294(10):1189–1191. doi:10.1001/jama.294.10.1189
- 8. National Commission on Certification of Physician Assistants, Inc. (2018, May). 2017 Statistical Profile of Certified Physician Assistants: An Annual Report of the National Commission on Certification of Physician Assistants. February 25, 2019, from http://www.nccpa.net/research.



Questions?

