

**CME POST-TEST****All post-tests must be completed and submitted online.**

EXPIRATION DATE: MAY 2022

Earn Category I CME Credit by reading both CME articles in this issue, reviewing the post-test, then taking the online test at <http://cme.aapa.org>. Successful completion is defined as a cumulative score of at least 70% correct. This material has been reviewed and is approved for 1 hour of clinical Category I (Preapproved) CME credit by the AAPA.

RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS

- 1. Which of the following is seen in a patient with RA?**
 - a. Heberden nodes
 - b. boutonniere deformity
 - c. Bouchard nodes
 - d. dactylitis
- 2. The presence of HLA DR beta 1 alleles leading to a shared epitope, presence of PTPN22 gene, or use of tobacco smoke are all theorized to induce RA through what mechanism?**
 - a. release of IL-6
 - b. activation of CTLA-4 gene
 - c. induction of TNF alpha
 - d. citrullination of proteins in the synovium
- 3. A definitive diagnosis of RA can be made using the ACR/EULAR criteria when a score of at least what number is achieved?**
 - a. 3
 - b. 5
 - c. 6
 - d. 10
- 4. In a medication-naïve patient without contraindications and newly diagnosed RA, what is the initial treatment of choice?**
 - a. methotrexate
 - b. sulfasalazine
 - c. rituximab
 - d. tofacitinib
- 5. Which of the following are considered poor prognostic indicators of RA?**
 - a. low disease activity
 - b. absence of anti-citrullinated proteins
 - c. failure of one csDMARD
 - d. early erosions on radiography

BREAST CANCER

- 6. Which is the most commonly diagnosed cancer among women in the United States?**
 - a. lung
 - b. liver
 - c. breast
 - d. colon
- 7. Which statement is correct about ADH?**
 - a. It never progresses to cancer.
 - b. It can, but does not always, progress to cancer.
 - c. It almost always progresses to cancer.
 - d. It is also called stage 1 breast cancer.
- 8. Which statement is correct about LCIS?**
 - a. Incidence of DCIS or invasive breast cancer was found to be 1.3% and 9.8% at 10 and 20 years, respectively.
 - b. It is a benign condition not requiring any additional follow-up.
 - c. Studies show that the rate of upgrade to invasive breast cancer on excisional biopsy varies from 0.6% to 2.5%.
 - d. LCIS is histologically similar to ALH in presentation but involves 50% or greater of the acini in a terminal ductal lobular unit.
- 9. When should women with an elevated risk of breast cancer due to LCIS, family history of breast cancer, hereditary cancer syndrome, or history of chest radiation consider a screening breast MRI?**
 - a. When the patient's lifetime risk of breast cancer exceeds 20%.
 - b. When the patient's lifetime risk of breast cancer exceeds 10%.
 - c. Following an abnormal mammogram.
 - d. When the patient is concerned and wants reassurance.
- 10. Which endocrine therapies are used as chemoprevention for patients with elevated breast cancer risk?**
 - a. tamoxifen, raloxifene, exemestane, and methotrexate
 - b. tamoxifen, raloxifene, exemestane, and anastrozole
 - c. tamoxifen, spironolactone, exemestane, and anastrozole
 - d. tamoxifen, raloxifene, clomiphene, and anastrozole