What is a PA?

PAs (physician associates/physician assistants) are licensed clinicians who practice medicine in every specialty and setting. Trusted, rigorously educated and trained healthcare professionals, PAs are dedicated to expanding access to care and transforming health and wellness through patient-centered, team-based medical practice.

**AT A GLANCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PA profession established in</th>
<th>Approximately 150,000 PAs in the U.S.</th>
<th>PAs have more than 400 million patient interactions per year</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1967</td>
<td>NCCPA, 2022</td>
<td>NCCPA, 2022. All data based on clinically practicing PAs in the U.S.</td>
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**EDUCATION BY THE NUMBERS**

- **287** PA Programs in the U.S.
  
  The Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician Assistant (ARC-PA), 2021

- **2,000** hours of clinical rotations

- Educated at **MASTER’S DEGREE** level

- Programs are **27 months or 3 academic years** (bachelor’s degree is required for acceptance)

**To obtain a license, PAs must:**

- Graduate from an **accredited PA program**
- Pass a **certification exam**

**To maintain their certification, PAs must complete:**

- **100 hours** of continuing medical education (CME after every two years)
- A **recertification exam** every 10 years
PAs practice in every work setting

- 50.9% – Outpatient Office or Clinic
- 37.5% – Hospital
- 5.9% – Urgent Care Center
- 13.33% – Other

2022 AAPA Salary Survey, All data based on clinically practicing PAs in the U.S.

*Other refers to a variety of work settings including but not limited to schools/universities, rehabilitation facilities, nursing homes and correctional facilities.

PAs practice medicine in all specialties

- 28.05% – Surgical Subspecialties
- 25.65% – Other*
- 19.83% – Primary Care
- 13.33% – Internal Medicine Subspecialties
- 7.45% – Emergency Medicine
- 4.04% – No Specialty
- 1.65% – Pediatric Subspecialties

2022 AAPA Salary Survey, All data based on clinically practicing PAs in the U.S.

*Other refers to a variety of healthcare settings including but not limited to psychiatry, hospice and palliative care, obstetrics and gynecology, addiction medicine, pain management, public health and dermatology.

What Patients Say About PAs

- 93% PAs are trusted healthcare providers
- 92% Having a PA makes it easier to get medical appointments
- 91% PAs improve the quality of healthcare

2014 Harris Poll*

PA Profession in the News

**Best 100 Jobs List**
US News & World Report 2022

**Best Healthcare Jobs List**
US News & World Report 2021

**“Attitudes Toward PAs: A 2014 Survey by the American Academy of PAs.”** The Harris online survey was conducted September 15–22, 2014 among 1,544 adults age 18 and older living in the US, including an oversample of 680 adults who have seen a PA and/or have accompanied a loved one to see a PA in the past 12 months. For full methodology visit aapa.org/media.

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