Framework for Human Trafficking Protocol in a Clinical Setting





Patient Accesses Medical Services



Medical Services are Provided

Red Flags to Consider:

- Someone else is speaking for the patient
- Patient is not aware of his/her location, the current date, or time
- Patient exhibits fear, anxiety, PTSD, submission, or tension.
- Patient shows signs of physical/sexual abuse, medical neglect, or torture
- Patient is reluctant to explain his/her injury

If any red flags present, discuss with patient:



- * Speak with the patient alone
- * Bring in a social worker or advocate whenever possible
- * Use a professional, neutral interpreter if needed
- 1. Have you been forced to engage in sexual acts for money or favors?
- 2. Is someone holding your passport or identification documents?
- 3. Has anyone threatened to hurt you or your family if you leave?
- 4. Has anyone physically or sexually abused you?
- 5. Do you have a debt to someone you can't pay off?
- 6. Does anyone take all or part of the money you earn?



OR if other human trafficking indicators are present:

Call Homeland Security Hotline (see below)
Follow all other HIPAA and mandatory reporting regulations.



Refer to social services as appropriate.



Assessment of Potential Danger:

Be attentive to the immediate environment for safety concerns and follow hospital protocols if there are safety threats.

- * Is the trafficker present?
- * What does the patient believe will happen if they do not return?
- * Does the patient believe anyone else (including family) is in danger?
- * Is the patient a minor?

Report Human Trafficking:

24/7, 300 languages:

ice.gov/tips

1-866-347-2423

Local Resources:

Refer to existing community resources included in a response protocol as needed. Contact the National Human Trafficking Resource Center at 1-888-373-7888 for more information on resources in your area.



