



CME POST-TEST

EXPIRATION DATE: NOVEMBER 2023

All post-tests must be completed and submitted online.

Earn Category I CME Credit by reading both CME articles in this issue, reviewing the post-test, then taking the online test at http://cme.aapa.org. Successful completion is defined as a cumulative score of at least 70% correct. This material has been reviewed and is approved for 1 hour of clinical Category I (Preapproved) CME credit by the AAPA.

PANCREATOGENIC DIABETES

1. Type 3c diabetes is also known as

- a. type 1 diabetes
- b. type 2 diabetes
- c. pancreatogenic diabetes
- d. insulin-dependent diabetes

2. Chronic pancreatitis accounts for what percentage of cases of type 3c diabetes?

- a. 61%
- b. 67%
- c. 70%
- d. 79%

Pancreatic exocrine insufficiency is near-universal in patients with

- a. liver cirrhosis
- b. morbid obesity
- c. adrenal adenoma
- d. cystic fibrosis

According to the ADA, in addition to standard criteria for diagnosing diabetes, diagnosis of type 3c diabetes requires

- a. presence of pancreatic insufficiency, evidence of pathologic pancreatic imaging, and absence of type 1 diabetes-associated autoimmune markers
- elevated liver enzymes, evidence of pathologic pancreatic imaging, and absence of type 1 diabetes-associated autoimmune markers
- c. presence of pancreatic insufficiency, a history of chronic pancreatitis, and absence of type 1 diabetes-associated autoimmune markers
- d. presence of pancreatic insufficiency, evidence of pathologic pancreatic imaging, and a history of ketoacidosis

5. The most often recommended therapy for patients with type 3c diabetes is

- a. glipizide
- b. rosiglitazone
- c. insulin
- d. semaglutide

BLUNT CHEST WALL TRAUMA

Injuries associated with blunt chest wall trauma have a mortality of

- a. 2% to 5%
- b. 5% to 10%
- c. 10% to 20%
- d. 20% to 30%

7. Rib fractures account for what percent of blunt traumatic injuries in adults?

- a. 25%
- b. 35%
- c. 45%
- d. 55%

8. Which imaging study is the standard of care for evaluation in hemodynamically stable trauma patients with chest wall injury?

- a. MRI
- b. CT imaging
- c. chest radiograph
- d. ultrasound

The Western Trauma Association recommends ICU admission for

- a. all patients with more than two rib fractures
- b. patients over age 65 years with more than three significant rib fractures
- c. patients over age 70 years with more than two significant rib fractures
- d. patients over age 65 years with more than two significant rib fractures

10. In which patients should surgical stabilization be considered?

- a. all patients with a flail chest or with three or more severely displaced ribs
- all patients with a flail chest and with five or more severely displaced ribs
- c. only patients over age 65 years with a flail chest or with three or more severely displaced ribs
- d. all patients with traumatic tension pneumothorax and three or more severely displaced ribs