

2005 AAPA Physician Assistant Census Report for PAs in Radiology

Section I: Characteristics of 2005 AAPA Census Respondents

Table 1.1: Number and Percent Distribution of Census Respondents by whether in Radiology

	Count	Percent
Total	22502	100.0%
Radiology	141	.6%
All Others	22361	99.4%

Table 1.2: Number and Percent Distribution of Census Respondents by Sex

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Total	140	100.0%	22178	100.0%	22318	100.0%
Male	62	44.3%	8511	38.4%	8573	38.4%
Female	78	55.7%	13667	61.6%	13745	61.6%

Table 1.3: Number and Percent Distribution of Census Respondents by Race

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Total	122	100.0%	20266	100.0%	20388	100.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	7	5.7%	718	3.5%	725	3.6%
Black (Not Hispanic)	4	3.3%	700	3.5%	704	3.5%
Hispanic/Latino Origin	3	2.5%	759	3.7%	762	3.7%
Amer Indian/Alaskan	1	.8%	168	.8%	169	.8%
White (Not Hispanic)	107	87.7%	17921	88.4%	18028	88.4%

Table 1.4: Number and Percent Distribution of Census Respondents by PA Degrees Held

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	133	100.0%	20686	100.0%	20819	100.0%
Certificate from PA school	39	29.3%	6611	32.0%	6650	31.9%
Associate's degree from PA school	10	7.5%	1493	7.2%	1503	7.2%
Bachelor's degree from PA school	56	42.1%	9646	46.6%	9702	46.6%
Master's degree from PA school	45	33.8%	6168	29.8%	6213	29.8%

*Percentages sum to more than 100 because some PAs received multiple degree types.

Table 1.5: Summary Measures of Age for Census Respondents

	Radiology	All Others	Total
Count	141	22301	22442
Mean	38.1	41.5	41.5
Standard deviation	8.4	10.9	10.9
10th p-tile	27.0	28.0	28.0
25th p-tile	32.0	32.0	32.0
Median	37.0	40.0	40.0
75th p-tile	45.0	50.0	50.0
90th p-tile	50.0	57.0	57.0

Table 1.6: Summary Measures of Age During Year of Graduation from PA School for Census Respondents

	Radiology	All Others	Total
Count	141	22302	22443
Mean	31.1	30.8	30.8
Standard deviation	6.3	6.9	6.9
10th p-tile	24.0	24.0	24.0
25th p-tile	26.0	26.0	26.0
Median	29.0	29.0	29.0
75th p-tile	35.0	34.0	34.0
90th p-tile	41.8	41.0	41.0

Table 1.7: Summary Measures of Years since Graduation from PA School for Census Respondents

	Radiology	All Others	Total
Count	141	22361	22502
Mean	7.0	10.8	10.8
Standard deviation	6.6	9.2	9.2
10th p-tile	1.0	1.0	1.0
25th p-tile	2.5	3.0	3.0
Median	5.0	7.0	7.0
75th p-tile	9.0	17.0	17.0
90th p-tile	16.8	26.0	26.0

Section II: Professional Status of Respondents

Table 2.1: Number and Percent Distribution of Respondents by Clinical Practice Status

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Total	141	100.0%	22361	100.0%	22502	100.0%
In clinical practice	141	100.0%	19878	88.9%	20019	89.0%
Not in clinical practice			2483	11.1%	2483	11.0%

Table 2.2: Number and Percent Distribution of Respondents by Current Professional Status*

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	141	100.0%	22361	100.0%	22502	100.0%
Clinically practicing PA	141	100.0%	19878	88.9%	20019	89.0%
Clinically practicing physician or resident			98	.4%	98	.4%
Clinically practicing NP	1	.7%	173	.8%	174	.8%
Other clinically practicing provider			181	.8%	181	.8%
PA educator	7	5.0%	947	4.2%	954	4.2%
Other health professions educator	1	.7%	292	1.3%	293	1.3%
Health care professional-administrator	1	.7%	396	1.8%	397	1.8%
Health care professional-researcher			180	.8%	180	.8%
Health care professional-lawyer			5	.0%	5	.0%
Health care professional-public health			79	.4%	79	.4%
Health care professional-other	3	2.1%	455	2.0%	458	2.0%
Other non-health professional			270	1.2%	270	1.2%
Student in post-graduate PA program			131	.6%	131	.6%
Medical student			36	.2%	36	.2%
Other student			70	.3%	70	.3%
Not employed by choice			519	2.3%	519	2.3%
Employed, seeking PA job			103	.5%	103	.5%
Unemployed, seeking PA job			210	.9%	210	.9%
Unemployed, seeking non-PA job			51	.2%	51	.2%
Retired			412	1.8%	412	1.8%
Other			270	1.2%	270	1.2%

*Percentages sum to more than 100 because respondents were instructed to mark all that apply.

Section III: Information about Respondents in Clinical Practice

Table 3.1: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents by Number of Concurrent PA Jobs

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	141	100.0%	19878	100.0%	20019	100.0%
One	114	80.9%	16902	85.0%	17016	85.0%
Two	22	15.6%	2440	12.3%	2462	12.3%
Three	5	3.5%	342	1.7%	347	1.7%
More than three			77	.4%	77	.4%
Self-employed w/mult contracts			117	.6%	117	.6%

Table 3.2: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents by Type of Primary Employer

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	141	100.0%	19846	100.0%	19987	100.0%
Self-employed	1	.7%	619	3.1%	620	3.1%
Solo physician practice	4	2.8%	2687	13.5%	2691	13.5%
Single-specialty physician group	76	53.9%	6045	30.5%	6121	30.6%
Multi-specialty physician group	11	7.8%	2442	12.3%	2453	12.3%
University hospital	30	21.3%	1473	7.4%	1503	7.5%
Other hospital	15	10.6%	2973	15.0%	2988	14.9%
Freestanding urgent care center			366	1.8%	366	1.8%
Freestanding surgical center			22	.1%	22	.1%
Nursing home or LTC facility			47	.2%	47	.2%
Home health agency			3	.0%	3	.0%
Hospice			1	.0%	1	.0%
HMO			457	2.3%	457	2.3%
Community health center			1215	6.1%	1215	6.1%
Medical staffing agency			66	.3%	66	.3%
Physician practice mngmt org			277	1.4%	277	1.4%
Integrated health system			258	1.3%	258	1.3%
Corrections system			218	1.1%	218	1.1%
Other	4	2.8%	677	3.4%	681	3.4%

Table 3.3: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents by Primary Employer's Government Affiliation

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	141	100.0%	19801	100.0%	19942	100.0%
Not government employed	138	97.9%	17863	90.2%	18001	90.3%
Air Force			107	.5%	107	.5%
Army			285	1.4%	285	1.4%
Navy			108	.5%	108	.5%
Coast Guard			14	.1%	14	.1%
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	1	.7%	507	2.6%	508	2.5%
Federal Bureau of Prisons/DOJ			38	.2%	38	.2%
Indian Health Service			81	.4%	81	.4%
Federal Public Health Service			75	.4%	75	.4%
Other Federal Government			74	.4%	74	.4%
State Government	2	1.4%	449	2.3%	451	2.3%
Local Government			200	1.0%	200	1.0%

Table 3.4: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents by Primary Work Setting

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	141	100.0%	19810	100.0%	19951	100.0%
Intensive/critical care unit of hospital	2	1.4%	401	2.0%	403	2.0%
Inpatient unit of hospital (not ICU/CCU)	35	24.8%	1813	9.2%	1848	9.3%
Outpatient unit of hospital	36	25.5%	1399	7.1%	1435	7.2%
Hospital emergency room	1	.7%	1862	9.4%	1863	9.3%
Hospital operating room	4	2.8%	1346	6.8%	1350	6.8%
Other unit of hospital	41	29.1%	196	1.0%	237	1.2%
Federally Qualified Rural Health Center			778	3.9%	778	3.9%
Other FQHC	1	.7%	305	1.5%	306	1.5%
Other community health center/facility			526	2.7%	526	2.6%
Freestanding urgent care facility			575	2.9%	575	2.9%
Freestanding surgical facility			82	.4%	82	.4%
Solo practice physician office	2	1.4%	2740	13.8%	2742	13.7%
Single-specialty physician group practice	10	7.1%	4277	21.6%	4287	21.5%
Multi-specialty physician group practice	3	2.1%	1750	8.8%	1753	8.8%
HMO facility			332	1.7%	332	1.7%
Nursing home or LTC facility	1	.7%	166	.8%	167	.8%
University/college student health facility			120	.6%	120	.6%
School-based health facility			66	.3%	66	.3%
Other freestanding outpatient facility	3	2.1%	403	2.0%	406	2.0%
Correctional facility			243	1.2%	243	1.2%
Industrial facility/work site			102	.5%	102	.5%
Mobile health unit			10	.1%	10	.1%
Patients' homes			29	.1%	29	.1%
Other	2	1.4%	289	1.5%	291	1.5%

Table 3.5: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents by Types of Practice Settings where Time is Spent For Primary Employer*

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	141	100.0%	19831	100.0%	19972	100.0%
Intensive/critical care unit of hospital	89	63.1%	4370	22.0%	4459	22.3%
Inpatient unit of hospital (not ICU/CCU)	101	71.6%	6615	33.4%	6716	33.6%
Outpatient unit of hospital	95	67.4%	4242	21.4%	4337	21.7%
Hospital emergency room	51	36.2%	6016	30.3%	6067	30.4%
Hospital operating room	25	17.7%	4438	22.4%	4463	22.3%
Other unit of hospital	70	49.6%	1643	8.3%	1713	8.6%
Federally Qualified Rural Health Center	1	.7%	1051	5.3%	1052	5.3%
Other FQHC	1	.7%	471	2.4%	472	2.4%
Other community health center/facility	5	3.5%	796	4.0%	801	4.0%
Freestanding urgent care facility	1	.7%	961	4.8%	962	4.8%
Freestanding surgical facility	3	2.1%	1078	5.4%	1081	5.4%
Solo practice physician office	8	5.7%	3167	16.0%	3175	15.9%
Single-specialty physician group practice	49	34.8%	5647	28.5%	5696	28.5%
Multi-specialty physician group practice	12	8.5%	2403	12.1%	2415	12.1%
HMO facility	1	.7%	491	2.5%	492	2.5%
Nursing home or LTC facility	3	2.1%	1226	6.2%	1229	6.2%
University/college student health facility	3	2.1%	249	1.3%	252	1.3%
School-based health facility	1	.7%	191	1.0%	192	1.0%
Other freestanding outpatient facility	10	7.1%	657	3.3%	667	3.3%
Correctional facility	1	.7%	373	1.9%	374	1.9%
Industrial facility/work site			181	.9%	181	.9%
Mobile health unit	1	.7%	70	.4%	71	.4%
Patients' homes			402	2.0%	402	2.0%
Other	3	2.1%	525	2.6%	528	2.6%

*Percentages sum to more than 100 because respondents were instructed to mark all that apply.

Table 3.6: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents by General Specialty Practiced for Primary Employer

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	141	100.0%	19743	100.0%	19884	100.0%
Family/general medicine			5639	28.6%	5639	28.4%
General internal medicine			1518	7.7%	1518	7.6%
Emergency medicine			1927	9.8%	1927	9.7%
General pediatrics			505	2.6%	505	2.5%
General surgery			563	2.9%	563	2.8%
Internal medicine subspecialties			2055	10.4%	2055	10.3%
Pediatric subspecialties			296	1.5%	296	1.5%
Surgical subspecialties			4345	22.0%	4345	21.9%
Obstetrics and gynecology			485	2.5%	485	2.4%
Industrial/occupational medicine			457	2.3%	457	2.3%
Other	141	100.0%	1953	9.9%	2094	10.5%

Table 3.7: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents by Specialty Practiced for Primary Employer

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	141	100.0%	19743	100.0%	19884	100.0%
Addiction medicine			88	.4%	88	.4%
Allergy			116	.6%	116	.6%
Anesthesiology			40	.2%	40	.2%
Dermatology			659	3.3%	659	3.3%
Emergency medicine			1927	9.8%	1927	9.7%
Family practice w/o urgent care			2152	10.9%	2152	10.8%
Family practice wt urgent care			3487	17.7%	3487	17.5%
Genetics			8	.0%	8	.0%
Geriatrics			124	.6%	124	.6%
Obstetrics/gynecology			485	2.5%	485	2.4%
Occupational medicine			457	2.3%	457	2.3%
Ophthalmology			19	.1%	19	.1%
Pain management			215	1.1%	215	1.1%
Pathology			3	.0%	3	.0%
Physical med rehab			149	.8%	149	.7%
Psychiatry			195	1.0%	195	1.0%
Public health			42	.2%	42	.2%
Radiation oncology			47	.2%	47	.2%
Radiology	141	100.0%			141	.7%
General surgery			563	2.9%	563	2.8%
Surg: cardiovascular/cardiothoracic			666	3.4%	666	3.3%
Surg: colon & rectal			16	.1%	16	.1%
Surg: hand			43	.2%	43	.2%
Surg: neurology			430	2.2%	430	2.2%
Surg: oncology			58	.3%	58	.3%
Surg: orthopedics			2066	10.5%	2066	10.4%
Surg: otorhinolaryngology			161	.8%	161	.8%
Surg: pediatric			24	.1%	24	.1%
Surg: plastic			142	.7%	142	.7%
Surg: thoracic			32	.2%	32	.2%
Surg: transplant			46	.2%	46	.2%
Surg: trauma			85	.4%	85	.4%
Surg: urology			257	1.3%	257	1.3%
Surg: vascular			133	.7%	133	.7%
Surg: bariatric			46	.2%	46	.2%
Surg: other			140	.7%	140	.7%
General pediatrics			505	2.6%	505	2.5%
Ped: adolescent medicine			43	.2%	43	.2%
Ped: allergy			4	.0%	4	.0%
Ped: cardiology			15	.1%	15	.1%
Ped: critical care			15	.1%	15	.1%
Ped: endocrinology			8	.0%	8	.0%
Ped: gastroenterology			10	.1%	10	.1%
Ped: hematology/oncology			7	.0%	7	.0%
Ped: infectious disease			4	.0%	4	.0%
Ped: neonatal-perinatal			72	.4%	72	.4%
Ped: nephrology			3	.0%	3	.0%
Ped: neurology			12	.1%	12	.1%
Ped: pulmonology			7	.0%	7	.0%
Ped: rheumatology			3	.0%	3	.0%
Ped: oncology			19	.1%	19	.1%
Ped: other			74	.4%	74	.4%
General internal medicine			1518	7.7%	1518	7.6%
IM: cardiology			691	3.5%	691	3.5%
IM: critical care			62	.3%	62	.3%
IM: endocrinology			84	.4%	84	.4%
IM: gastroenterology			326	1.7%	326	1.6%
IM: hematology/oncology			27	.1%	27	.1%
IM: infectious disease			115	.6%	115	.6%
IM: nephrology			126	.6%	126	.6%
IM: neurology			114	.6%	114	.6%
IM: pulmonology			70	.4%	70	.4%
IM: rheumatology			74	.4%	74	.4%
IM: oncology			272	1.4%	272	1.4%
IM: other			94	.5%	94	.5%
Other			248	1.3%	248	1.2%

Table 3.8: Summary Measures of Years in Clinical Practice as PA for Clinically Practicing Respondents

	Radiology	All Others	Total
Respondents	141	19840	19981
Mean	6.2	9.2	9.2
Standard deviation	6.3	8.7	8.7
10th percentile	.0	.0	.0
25th percentile	2.0	3.0	3.0
Median	4.0	6.0	6.0
75th percentile	8.0	14.0	14.0
90th percentile	15.8	24.0	24.0

Table 3.9: Summary Measures of Years in Current Position for Clinically Practicing Respondents

	Radiology	All Others	Total
Respondents	141	19810	19951
Mean	2.6	4.8	4.8
Standard deviation	3.9	5.7	5.7
10th percentile	.0	.0	.0
25th percentile	.0	1.0	1.0
Median	2.0	3.0	3.0
75th percentile	3.0	6.0	6.0
90th percentile	5.8	12.0	12.0

Table 3.10: Summary Measures of Years in Current Specialty for Clinically Practicing Respondents

	Radiology	All Others	Total
Respondents	141	19774	19915
Mean	2.6	6.5	6.5
Standard deviation	3.7	7.1	7.1
10th percentile	.0	.0	.0
25th percentile	.0	1.0	1.0
Median	2.0	4.0	4.0
75th percentile	3.0	9.0	9.0
90th percentile	5.0	17.0	17.0

Table 3.11: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents by AAPA Region in Which Employed

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	136	100.0%	19411	100.0%	19547	100.0%
Northeast	44	32.4%	4456	23.0%	4500	23.0%
Southeast	35	25.7%	4589	23.6%	4624	23.7%
North Central	26	19.1%	3993	20.6%	4019	20.6%
South Central	18	13.2%	2691	13.9%	2709	13.9%
West	13	9.6%	3682	19.0%	3695	18.9%

Table 3.12: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents by State/Geographic Location in Which Employed

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	136	100.0%	19411	100.0%	19547	100.0%
Alaska			136	.7%	136	.7%
Alabama			94	.5%	94	.5%
Arkansas			20	.1%	20	.1%
Arizona	1	.7%	456	2.3%	457	2.3%
California	3	2.2%	1570	8.1%	1573	8.0%
Colorado	3	2.2%	528	2.7%	531	2.7%
Connecticut	5	3.7%	401	2.1%	406	2.1%
District Of Columbia			67	.3%	67	.3%
Delaware			67	.3%	67	.3%
Florida	5	3.7%	1083	5.6%	1088	5.6%
Georgia	3	2.2%	575	3.0%	578	3.0%
Guam			4	.0%	4	.0%
Hawaii			52	.3%	52	.3%
Iowa			305	1.6%	305	1.6%
Idaho			135	.7%	135	.7%
Illinois	1	.7%	538	2.8%	539	2.8%
Indiana	6	4.4%	199	1.0%	205	1.0%
Kansas	1	.7%	273	1.4%	274	1.4%
Kentucky	3	2.2%	249	1.3%	252	1.3%
Louisiana	2	1.5%	144	.7%	146	.7%
Massachusetts	6	4.4%	457	2.4%	463	2.4%
Maryland	2	1.5%	456	2.3%	458	2.3%
Maine	1	.7%	179	.9%	180	.9%
Michigan	7	5.1%	903	4.7%	910	4.7%
Minnesota			374	1.9%	374	1.9%
Missouri	2	1.5%	184	.9%	186	1.0%
Mississippi			37	.2%	37	.2%
Montana			125	.6%	125	.6%
North Carolina	12	8.8%	1009	5.2%	1021	5.2%
North Dakota	1	.7%	85	.4%	86	.4%
Nebraska	3	2.2%	260	1.3%	263	1.3%
New Hampshire	1	.7%	122	.6%	123	.6%
New Jersey	2	1.5%	269	1.4%	271	1.4%
New Mexico			149	.8%	149	.8%
Nevada	1	.7%	133	.7%	134	.7%
New York	21	15.4%	1701	8.8%	1722	8.8%
Ohio	4	2.9%	463	2.4%	467	2.4%
Oklahoma	5	3.7%	308	1.6%	313	1.6%
Oregon	1	.7%	256	1.3%	257	1.3%
Pennsylvania	6	4.4%	1131	5.8%	1137	5.8%
Rhode Island	1	.7%	67	.3%	68	.3%
South Carolina	4	2.9%	180	.9%	184	.9%
South Dakota			162	.8%	162	.8%
Tennessee			306	1.6%	306	1.6%
Texas	7	5.1%	1232	6.3%	1239	6.3%
Utah			191	1.0%	191	1.0%
Virginia	6	4.4%	389	2.0%	395	2.0%
Vermont	1	.7%	62	.3%	63	.3%
Washington	6	4.4%	551	2.8%	557	2.8%
Wisconsin	2	1.5%	520	2.7%	522	2.7%
West Virginia			181	.9%	181	.9%
Wyoming	1	.7%	73	.4%	74	.4%

Table 3.13: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents by Metropolitan Status and Degree of Rurality of County of Primary Work Site*

		Radiology		All Others		Total	
		Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents		136	100.0%	19214	100.0%	19350	100.0%
Not metro	NonMetro, with urban pop >20K and adjacent to metro area	4	2.9%	899	4.7%	903	4.7%
	NonMetro, with urban pop >20K, not adjacent to metro area	2	1.5%	482	2.5%	484	2.5%
	NonMetro, with urban pop 2.5K-20K, adjacent to metro area			830	4.3%	830	4.3%
	NonMetro, with urban pop 2.5K-20K, not adjacent to metro area			611	3.2%	611	3.2%
	NonMetro, with urban pop < 2,500, adjacent to metro area			110	.6%	110	.6%
	NonMetro, with urban pop <2,500, not adjacent to metro area			258	1.3%	258	1.3%
	Metro	Metro, >1M Population	73	53.7%	9050	47.1%	9123
	Metro, 250K-1M Population	45	33.1%	4705	24.5%	4750	24.5%
	Metro, <250K Population	12	8.8%	2269	11.8%	2281	11.8%

Zip Code of primary work site was linked to County Rural-Urban Continuum Code from the Area Resource File obtained through the Bureau of Health Professions, US-DHHS.

Table 3.14: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents Who Perform Select Functions at Primary Clinical Job*

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	141	100.0%	19850	100.0%	19991	100.0%
Minor surgical procedures	111	78.7%	11988	60.4%	12099	60.5%
First assisting at surgery	30	21.3%	4809	24.2%	4839	24.2%
Manage the care of patients in an inpatient setting	92	65.2%	7314	36.8%	7406	37.0%
Serve on the quality assurance committee	12	8.5%	1615	8.1%	1627	8.1%
Serve on the utilization review committee	2	1.4%	607	3.1%	609	3.0%
Participate in the conduct of clinical trials	22	15.6%	2237	11.3%	2259	11.3%
Serve on formulary/pharmaceutical selection committee			535	2.7%	535	2.7%
Decision making about procurement of medical/surgical equipment/supplies	38	27.0%	3951	19.9%	3989	20.0%
Supervisory/managerial responsibilities for other PAs	17	12.1%	1786	9.0%	1803	9.0%
Supervisory/managerial responsibilities for clinical staff other than PAs	28	19.9%	3833	19.3%	3861	19.3%
Supervisory/managerial responsibilities for non-clinical staff	9	6.4%	1749	8.8%	1758	8.8%
Precept PA students	38	27.0%	7038	35.5%	7076	35.4%
Precept students of other health professions	33	23.4%	4820	24.3%	4853	24.3%

*Percentages sum to more than 100 because respondents were instructed to mark all that apply.

Table 3.15: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents By Whether Primary Employer Receives Grants To Provide Medical Care To Populations In Underserved Communities

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	141	100.0%	19878	100.0%	20019	100.0%
Employer does not receive grants	62	44.0%	10218	51.4%	10280	51.4%
PHS Migrant Health Service grant			165	.8%	165	.8%
PHS Health Care for the Homeless grant			189	1.0%	189	.9%
PHS Public Housing Primary Care Program grant			34	.2%	34	.2%
PHS School Based Health Center grant			139	.7%	139	.7%
Other PHS Community Health Center grant			600	3.0%	600	3.0%
Indian Health Service grant			132	.7%	132	.7%
Other PHS grant			221	1.1%	221	1.1%
Other federal grant	3	2.1%	892	4.5%	895	4.5%
State-funded grant	4	2.8%	838	4.2%	842	4.2%
Local-level grant	1	.7%	338	1.7%	339	1.7%
Private grant	2	1.4%	303	1.5%	305	1.5%
Don't know whether employer receives grant	75	53.2%	7862	39.6%	7937	39.6%

*Percentages sum to more than 100 because respondents were instructed to mark all that apply.

Table 3.16: Number and Percent Distribution of Clinically Practicing Respondents by Hours Worked per Week at Primary Clinical Job

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	141	100.0%	19878	100.0%	20019	100.0%
32 or more hours	134	95.0%	17204	86.5%	17338	86.6%
Less than 32 hours	5	3.5%	2592	13.0%	2597	13.0%
Hours not reported	2	1.4%	82	.4%	84	.4%

Section IV: Information about Respondents Who Work at Least 32 Hours per Week at Their Primary Clinical Job

Table 4.1: Number and Percent Distribution of Respondents Who Work at Least 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job by Types of Patients Treated*

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	70	100.0%	11032	100.0%	11102	100.0%
See some inpatients	66	94.3%	4417	40.0%	4483	40.4%
See some outpatients	69	98.6%	9419	85.4%	9488	85.5%
See some nursing home patients	10	14.3%	628	5.7%	638	5.7%
See some other patients**	10	14.3%	864	7.8%	874	7.9%

*Data represent only respondents who reported complete information about both hours and visits for all patient types. Percentages sum to more than 100 because respondents may see multiple types of patients.

**Other patients are those who were not classified as either outpatients, inpatients, or nursing home patients.

Table 4.2: Summary Measures of Total Hours Worked per Week for Primary Clinical Employer by Respondents Who Work at Least 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job

	Radiology	All Others	Total
Respondents	134	17204	17338
Mean	44.6	44.3	44.3
Standard deviation	5.2	7.9	7.8
10th percentile	40.0	36.0	36.0
25th percentile	40.0	40.0	40.0
Median	45.0	42.0	42.0
75th percentile	50.0	50.0	50.0
90th percentile	50.0	55.0	55.0

Table 4.3: Summary Measures of Hours Providing Direct Inpatient Care per Week for Respondents Who See Inpatients Exclusively for a Minimum of 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job*

	All Others	Total
Respondents	989	989
Mean	43.3	43.3
Standard deviation	7.3	7.3
10th percentile	36.0	36.0
25th percentile	40.0	40.0
Median	40.0	40.0
75th percentile	48.0	48.0
90th percentile	50.0	50.0

*Excludes time spent performing tasks other than providing direct patient care to inpatients.

Table 4.4: Summary Measures of Inpatient Encounters per Week for Respondents Who See Inpatients Exclusively for a Minimum of 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job

	All Others	Total
Respondents	989	989
Mean	67.3	67.3
Standard deviation	44.8	44.8
10th percentile	20.0	20.0
25th percentile	40.0	40.0
Median	60.0	60.0
75th percentile	90.0	90.0
90th percentile	120.0	120.0

Table 4.5: Summary Measures of Hours Providing Direct Outpatient Care per Week for Respondents Who See Outpatients Exclusively for a Minimum of 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job*

	Radiology	All Others	Total
Respondents	3	4677	4680
Mean	39.3	39.2	39.2
Standard deviation	1.2	5.5	5.5
10th percentile	38.0	33.0	33.0
25th percentile	38.0	35.0	35.0
Median	40.0	40.0	40.0
75th percentile	.	40.0	40.0
90th percentile	.	45.0	45.0

*Excludes time spent performing tasks other than providing direct patient care to outpatients.

Table 4.6: Summary Measures of Outpatient Visits per Week for Respondents Who See Outpatients Exclusively for a Minimum of 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job

	Radiology	All Others	Total
Respondents	3	4677	4680
Mean	63.3	96.5	96.5
Standard deviation	32.1	39.3	39.3
10th percentile	40.0	50.0	50.0
25th percentile	40.0	72.0	72.0
Median	50.0	100.0	100.0
75th percentile	.	120.0	120.0
90th percentile	.	150.0	150.0

Table 4.7: Number and Percent Distribution of Respondents Who Work at Least 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job by Source of Hospital Privileges

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	37	100.0%	4681	100.0%	4718	100.0%
Hospital privileges granted by medical staff	35	94.6%	4444	94.9%	4479	94.9%
Hospital privileges granted by HR	2	5.4%	237	5.1%	239	5.1%

Table 4.8 Number and Percent Distribution of Respondents Who Work at Least 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job by Whether Call is Taken

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	134	100.0%	17204	100.0%	17338	100.0%
Do not take call	111	82.8%	10218	59.4%	10329	59.6%
Take some call	21	15.7%	6024	35.0%	6045	34.9%
Take call, hours unknown			150	.9%	150	.9%
Always on call	2	1.5%	812	4.7%	814	4.7%

Table 4.9 Number and Percent Distribution of Respondents Who Work at Least 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job by Types of Call Taken*

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	134	100.0%	17204	100.0%	17338	100.0%
Emergency department call	2	1.5%	1847	10.7%	1849	10.7%
Surgical assisting call	1	.7%	2096	12.2%	2097	12.1%
In-house call	4	3.0%	2057	12.0%	2061	11.9%
Other call	18	13.4%	3661	21.3%	3679	21.2%
Do not take call	111	82.8%	10218	59.4%	10329	59.6%
Call taken, type not indicated			61	.4%	61	.4%

*Percentages sum to more than 100 because respondents were instructed to mark all that apply.

Table 4.10: Summary Measures of Call Hours per Month for Respondents Who Work at Least 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job*

	Radiology	All Others	Total
Respondents	21	6024	6045
Mean	86.7	96.2	96.2
Standard deviation	111.9	89.6	89.6
10th percentile	5.2	12.0	12.0
25th percentile	15.5	30.0	30.0
Median	48.0	72.0	72.0
75th percentile	95.0	130.0	130.0
90th percentile	336.0	200.0	200.0

*Includes only PAs who report taking call, but are not always on call.

Table 4.11: Number and Percent Distribution of Respondents Who Work at Least 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job by Type of Base Pay Received*

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	125	100.0%	16006	100.0%	16131	100.0%
No base pay			221	1.4%	221	1.4%
Salary	115	92.0%	12751	79.7%	12866	79.8%
Hourly wage	10	8.0%	2916	18.2%	2926	18.1%
Other base pay			118	.7%	118	.7%

*Excludes self-employed PAs.

Table 4.12: Number and Percent Distribution of Respondents Who Work at Least 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job by Types of Additional Compensation Received*

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	126	100.0%	15737	100.0%	15863	100.0%
No additional pay	40	31.7%	5154	32.8%	5194	32.7%
Surgical assisting fees			310	2.0%	310	2.0%
Overtime pay	15	11.9%	2677	17.0%	2692	17.0%
Administrative pay	2	1.6%	405	2.6%	407	2.6%
Pay for on-call availability	6	4.8%	1315	8.4%	1321	8.3%
Pay for on-call services/events	7	5.6%	1300	8.3%	1307	8.2%
Bonus not based on performance	46	36.5%	2842	18.1%	2888	18.2%
Bonus based on performance of practice	20	15.9%	2024	12.9%	2044	12.9%
Bonus based on performance of PA	12	9.5%	3792	24.1%	3804	24.0%
Bonus based on something else	10	7.9%	1041	6.6%	1051	6.6%

*Excludes self-employed PAs. Percentages sum to more than 100 because respondents were instructed to mark all that apply.

Table 4.13: Number and Percent Distribution of Respondents Who Work at Least 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job and Receive Incentive Pay Based on Productivity or Performance by Measures on Which Incentive is Based*

	Radiology		All Others		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Respondents	25	100.0%	4960	100.0%	4985	100.0%
Bonus based on charges	4	16.0%	1027	20.7%	1031	20.7%
Bonus based on revenues	9	36.0%	2182	44.0%	2191	44.0%
Bonus based on relative value units	1	4.0%	636	12.8%	637	12.8%
Bonus based on profit	10	40.0%	1280	25.8%	1290	25.9%
Bonus based on number of visits or panel size	2	8.0%	912	18.4%	914	18.3%
Bonus based on quality of care	5	20.0%	714	14.4%	719	14.4%
Bonus based on patient satisfaction	2	8.0%	717	14.5%	719	14.4%
Bonus based on other factors	2	8.0%	402	8.1%	404	8.1%

*Excludes self-employed PAs. Percentages sum to more than 100 because respondents were instructed to mark all that apply.

Table 4.14: Summary Measures of Total Annual Income from Primary Employer for Respondents Who Work at Least 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job*

	Radiology	All Others	Total
Respondents	126	16179	16305
Mean	\$82,099	\$81,121	\$81,129
Standard deviation	\$14,814	\$21,297	\$21,254
10th percentile	\$66,495	\$60,146	\$60,184
25th percentile	\$72,608	\$67,093	\$67,128
Median	\$80,301	\$77,375	\$77,402
75th percentile	\$88,799	\$90,414	\$90,402
90th percentile	\$102,339	\$106,784	\$106,705

*Excludes self-employed PAs.

Table 4.15: Summary Measures of Total Annual Income from Primary Employer for Respondents Who Graduated in 2004 and Work at Least 32 Hours per Week at Primary Clinical Job*

	Radiology	All Others	Total
Respondents	15	1851	1866
Mean	\$74,181	\$68,066	\$68,116
Standard deviation	\$6,091	\$13,107	\$13,077
10th percentile	\$65,935	\$54,710	\$54,716
25th percentile	\$68,187	\$60,522	\$60,571
Median	\$74,613	\$66,499	\$66,591
75th percentile	\$78,898	\$73,842	\$73,891
90th percentile	\$82,606	\$83,570	\$83,555

*Excludes self-employed PAs.